# A modified creep index and its application to elastic viscoplastic model for soft clays

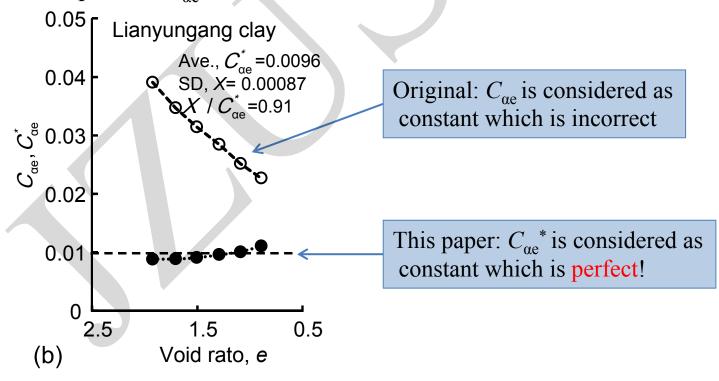
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## Main goal

To improve the simulation ability of a elastic viscoplastic model by incorporating a modified creep index.

#### **Method**

Creep index  $C_{\alpha e}$  is decreasing with a decreasing of the void ratio for all clays. The modified creep index  $C_{\alpha e}^*$  can be assumed as constant.



Evidence of  $C_{\alpha e}$  variation with void ratio

# **EVP** model using a modified creep index

Substitute the creep index  $C_{\alpha e}$  with  $e \times C_{\alpha e}^* \times \ln 10^{\circ}$ 

### Verification

Simulation on a 1D conventional oedometer test with the enhanced model comparing with the original EVP.

