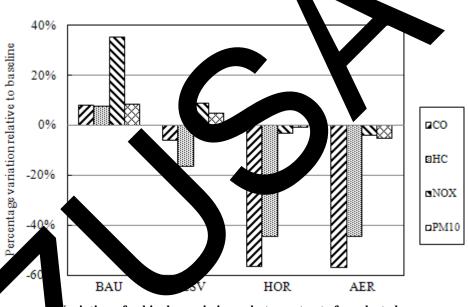
## **RESULTS AND CONLUSIONS**

## Implication of vehicular pollutants abatement:



Variation of vehicular emissions abatement rate for selected scenarios.

Conclusion: Integral Control valcy, including upgrade vehicle emission standard, eliminate substandard vehicles, supply National-IV standard oil and introduce alternative fuel vehicles, g., HEV, BEV and CNG) will reduce vehicle emissions effectively, with 56.79%, 44.50%, 4.05% and 5.14% reduce rate for CO, VOCs NO<sub>x</sub> and PM, respectively.